



Standard Specification for Welded Nickel-Chromium-Iron-Alloy (UNS N06600, UNS N06603, UNS N06025, and UNS N06045) Pipe¹

This standard is issued under the fixed designation B 517; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reappraisal. A superscript epsilon (ϵ) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reappraisal.

1. Scope

1.1 This specification² covers welded, cold-worked, and annealed nickel-chromium-iron alloy (UNS N06600,* N06603, N06025, and N06045) pipe for general corrosive service and heat-resisting applications.

1.2 This specification covers outside diameter and nominal wall pipe shown in ANSI B36.19. Pipe having other dimensions may be furnished provided such pipe complies with all other requirements of this specification.

1.3 The values stated in inch-pound units are to be regarded as the standard.

1.4 *This standard does not purport to address all of the safety concerns, if any, associated with its use. It is the responsibility of the user of this standard to become familiar with all hazards including those identified in the appropriate Material Safety Data Sheet for this product/material as provided by the manufacturer, to establish appropriate safety and health practices, and determine the applicability of regulatory limitations prior to use.*

2. Referenced Documents

2.1 ASTM Standards:

B 775 Specification for General Requirements for Nickel and Nickel Alloy Welded Pipe³

B 899 Terminology Relating to Non-ferrous Metals and Alloys³

2.2 ANSI Standard:

B36.19 Stainless Steel Pipe⁴

3. Terminology

3.1 Terms defined in Terminology B 899 shall apply unless defined otherwise in this standard.

¹ This specification is under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee B02 on Nonferrous Metals and Alloys and is the direct responsibility of Subcommittee B02.07 on Refined Nickel and Cobalt and Their Alloys.

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² For ASME Boiler and Pressure Code applications see related Specification SB-517 in Section II of that Code.

* New designation established in accordance with ASTM E 527 and SAE J1086, Practice for Numbering Metals and Alloys (UNS).

³ Annual Book of ASTM Standards, Vol 02.04.

⁴ Available from American National Standards Institute, 11 W. 42nd St., 13th Fl., New York, NY 10036.

4. General Requirement

4.1 Material furnished in accordance with this specification shall conform to the applicable requirements of the current edition of Specification B 775 unless otherwise provided herein.

5. Ordering Information

5.1 It is the responsibility of the purchaser to specify all requirements that are necessary for the safe and satisfactory performance of material ordered under this specification. Examples of such requirements include, but are not limited to, the following:

5.1.1 Alloy name or UNS number.

5.1.2 ASTM designation and year of issue.

5.1.3 Condition (temper).

5.1.4 *Dimensions:*

5.1.4.1 Nominal pipe size or outside diameter and schedule number or nominal wall thickness.

5.1.4.2 Length (specific or random).

5.1.5 Quantity (feet or metres, or number of pieces).

5.1.6 *Certification*—State if certification or a report of test results is required.

5.1.7 *Samples for Product (Check) Analysis*—State whether samples for product (check) analysis should be furnished.

5.1.8 *Purchaser Inspection*—If the purchaser wishes to witness tests or inspection of material at the place of manufacture, the purchase order must so state indicating which tests or inspections are to be witnessed.

6. Materials and Manufacture

6.1 Pipe shall be made from flat-rolled alloy by an automatic welding process with no addition of filler metal. Subsequent to welding and prior to final heat treatment, the material shall be cold worked either in both weld and base metal or in weld metal only.

6.2 Pipe shall be furnished with a scale-free finish. When bright annealing is used, descaling is not necessary.

7. Chemical Composition

7.1 The material shall conform to the requirements as to chemical composition prescribed in Table 1.

TABLE 1 Chemical Requirements

Element	Composition Limits,%				Product (Check) Analysis Variations, under min or over max, of the Specified Limit of Element
	N06600	N06603	N06025	N06045	
Nickel ^A	72.0 min	Bal	Bal	45.0 min	0.45
Chromium	14.0 min	24.0–26.0	24.0–26.0	26.0–29.0	0.15
	17.0 max				0.25
Iron	6.0 min	8.0–11.0	8.0–11.0	21.0–25.0	0.10
	10.0 max				0.10
Manganese	1.0	0.15 max	0.15 max	1.0 max	0.03
Carbon	0.15 max	20.0–40.0	0.15–0.25	0.05–0.12	0.01
Copper	0.5 max	0.50 max	0.10 max	0.3 max	0.03
Silicon	0.5 max	0.50 max	0.5 max	2.5–3.0	0.03
Sulfur	0.015 max	0.010 max	0.010 max	0.010 max	0.003
Aluminum	...	2.4–3.0	1.8–2.4	...	
Titanium	...	0.01–0.25	0.1–0.2	...	
Phosphorus	...	0.020 max	0.02 max	0.02 max	
Zirconium	...	0.01–0.40	0.01–0.10	...	
Yttrium	...	0.01–0.15	0.05–0.12	...	
Cerium	0.03–0.09	

^A Nickel shall be determined arithmetically by difference.

7.2 If a product (check) analysis is performed by the purchaser, the material shall conform to the product (check) analysis variations in Specification B 775.

8. Mechanical and Other Requirements

8.1 *Mechanical Properties*—The material shall conform to the requirements for mechanical properties prescribed in Table 2.

8.2 *Flattening Test*—Pipe shall be capable of withstanding, without cracking, flattening under a load applied gradually at room temperature until the distance between the platens is five times the wall thickness. The weld shall be positioned 90° from the direction of the applied flattening force.

TABLE 2 Mechanical Property Requirements

Alloy	Tensile Strength, min, psi (MPa)	Yield Strength, 0.2 % Offset, min, psi (MPa)	Elongation in 2 in. or 50 mm, min, %
N06600	80 000 (550)	35 000 (240)	30
N06603	94 000 (650)	43 000 (300)	25
N06025	98 000 (680)	39 000 (270)	30
N06045	90 000 (620)	35 000 (240)	30

8.3 Nondestructive Test Requirements:

8.3.1 *Category 1*—Each piece of each lot shall be subject to one of the following four tests: hydrostatic, pneumatic (air underwater), eddy current, or ultrasonic.

8.3.2 *Category 2*—Each piece in each lot shall be subjected to a leak test and an electric test as follows:

8.3.2.1 *Leak Test*—Hydrostatic or pneumatic (air underwater).

8.3.2.2 *Electric Test*—Eddy current or ultrasonic.

8.4 The manufacturer shall have the option to test Category 1 or Category 2 and select the nondestructive test methods, if not specified by the purchaser.

9. Number of Tests

9.1 *Chemical Analysis*—One per lot.

9.2 *Mechanical Properties*—One test per lot.

9.3 *Flattening*—One test per lot.

9.4 *Nondestructive*—Each piece in each lot.

10. Keywords

10.1 welded pipe; N06600; N06603; N06025; N06045

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